**Steps 2 Subtraction Success**

**(With Exchange)**



\*You may write the sum horizontally.



**STEP 1**

Subtract the units.

**4 – 5 = You cannot do!**

**Learning intention:**

Subtract with exchange.

**Vocabulary**

subtract minus take away

- decrease subtraction

less than fewer exchange

column equals difference



**STEP 5**

Check you have exchanged and subtracted correctly.

**STEP 3**

Subtract the tens.

**2 – 2 = 0**

**REMEMBER!!**

Only subtract using the remaining tens.

**2**

2

**1**

1

**STEP 2**

You must ‘**exchange**’ one of the tens for 10 units (as shown)

T U

3 4

- 2 5

9

**Units = 14 – 5 = 9**

REMEMBER!!

Always take the bottom number away from the top number.

**STEP 4**

Subtract the hundreds.

**3 – 2 = 1**



334 - 225 =

H T U

3 3 4

- 2 2 5

1 0 9